



*R21 Regulations*

**JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR**  
 (Established by Govt. of A.P., ACT No.30 of 2008)  
 ANANTHAPURAMU – 515 002 (A.P) INDIA

**MASTER OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS**

| Course Code   | MATHEMATICAL FOUNDATIONS OF COMPUTER SCIENCE | L            | T | P | C |
|---|--|--------------|---|---|---|
| 21E00101  |  | 4            | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| <b>Semester</b>   |  | <b>I</b>     |   |   |   |
| <b>Course Objectives:</b>   |  |              |   |   |   |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Introduces the elementary discrete mathematics for computer science and engineering.</li> <li>Topics include formal logic notation, methods of proof, induction, sets, relations, graph theory, permutations and combinations, counting principles; recurrence relations and generating functions</li> </ul>   |  |              |   |   |   |
| <b>Course Outcomes (CO):</b> Student will be able to  |  |              |   |   |   |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Demonstrate the ability to understand and construct precise mathematical proofs</li> <li>Demonstrate the ability to use logic and set theory to formulate precise statements</li> <li>Acquire the knowledge to analyse and solve counting problems on finite and discrete structures</li> <li>Demonstrate the ability to describe and manipulate sequences</li> <li>Demonstrate the ability to apply graph theory in solving computing problems</li> </ul>   |  |              |   |   |   |
| <b>UNIT – I</b>   |  | Lecture Hrs: |   |   |   |
| The Foundations Logic and Proofs, Propositional Logic, Applications of Propositional Logic, Propositional Equivalence, Predicates and Quantifiers, Nested Quantifiers, Rules of Inference, Introduction to Proofs, Proof Methods and Strategy.  |  |              |   |   |   |
| <b>UNIT – II</b>  |  | Lecture Hrs: |   |   |   |
| Basic Structures, Sets, Functions, Sequences, Sums, Matrices and Relations: Sets, Functions, Sequences & Summations, Cardinality of Sets and Matrices Relations, Relations and Their Properties, n-ary Relations and Their Applications, Representing Relations, Closures of Relations, Equivalence Relations, Partial Orderings.   |  |              |   |   |   |
| <b>UNIT - III</b>   |  | Lecture Hrs: |   |   |   |
| Algorithms, Induction and Recursion: Algorithms, The Growth of Functions, Complexity of Algorithms. Induction and Recursion: Mathematical Induction, Strong Induction and Well-Ordering, Recursive Definitions and Structural Induction, Recursive Algorithms, Program Correctness  |  |              |   |   |   |
| <b>UNIT – IV</b>  |  | Lecture Hrs: |   |   |   |
| Discrete Probability and Advanced Counting Techniques: An Introduction to Discrete Probability, Probability Theory, Bayes' Theorem, Expected Value and Variance<br>Advanced Counting Techniques: Recurrence Relations, Solving Linear Recurrence Relations, Divide-and-Conquer Algorithms and Recurrence Relations, Generating Functions, Inclusion-Exclusion, Applications of Inclusion-Exclusion.   |  |              |   |   |   |
| <b>UNIT – V</b>   |  | Lecture Hrs: |   |   |   |
| Graphs: Graphs and Graph Models, Graph Terminology and Special Types of Graphs, Representing Graphs and Graph Isomorphism, Connectivity, Euler and Hamilton Paths, Shortest-Path Problems, Planar Graphs, Graph Coloring.   |  |              |   |   |   |
| <b>TEXTBOOKS</b>  |  |              |   |   |   |
| 1. Discrete Mathematics and Its Applications with Combinatorics and Graph Theory- Kenneth H Rosen, 7 <sup>th</sup> Edition, TMH.  |  |              |   |   |   |
| <b>REFERENCES</b>   |  |              |   |   |   |
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Discrete Mathematical Structures with Applications to Computer Science-J.P. Tremblay and R. Manohar, TMH,</li> <li>Discrete Mathematics for Computer Scientists &amp; Mathematicians: Joe L. Mott, Abraham Kandel, Theodore P. Baker, 2nd ed., Pearson Education.</li> <li>Discrete Mathematics- Richard Johnsonbaugh, 7th ed., Pearson Education.</li> <li>Discrete Mathematics with Graph Theory- Edgar G. Goodaire, Michael M. Parmenter.</li> <li>Discrete and Combinatorial Mathematics - an applied introduction: Ralph.P. Grimald, 5th edition, Pearson Education.</li> </ol> |  |              |   |   |   |